

Medical Policy



An Independent Licensee of the
Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association.

Title: Monitored and General Anesthesia Services

Professional

Original Effective Date: 1-1-07

Revision Date(s):

Current Effective Date: 1-1-07

DESCRIPTION

Monitoring of sedation by an anesthesia provider for gastrointestinal endoscopies, CT scans, MRIs, cardiac catheterizations, and PTCAs is generally considered not medically necessary. BCBSKS will allow payment for inpatient or outpatient facility services when provided for other procedures when billed by an anesthesia provider capable of initiating general anesthesia should it be needed.

POLICY

Monitored anesthesia or general anesthesia may be allowed for gastrointestinal endoscopies, CT scans, MRIs, cardiac catheterizations, and PTCAs when billed with the following conditions:

- Pregnancy
- 12 years of age or younger
- 70 years of age or older
- An increased risk of complication due to severe co-morbidity according to the ASA Physical Status Class P3 to P5
- Opiate, alcohol, or sedative dependent
- Sleep apnea
- Morbid obesity

For other medical conditions increasing the risk in requiring monitored or general anesthesia services for these procedures such as behavioral, dysmorphic, and neurological conditions, please attach Modifier-22 and submit medical records.

CODING

CPT/HCPCS

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| 00740 | Anesthesia for upper gastrointestinal endoscopic procedures, endoscope introduced proximal to duodenum |
| 00810 | Anesthesia for lower intestinal endoscopic procedures, endoscope introduced distal to duodenum |
| 01920 | Anesthesia for cardiac catheterization including coronary angiography and ventriculography (not to include Swan-Ganz catheter) |

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01922 Anesthesia for non-invasive imaging or radiation therapy

DIAGNOSIS

These diagnoses are otherwise subject to medical policy as stated above.

Pregnancy

- 633.01 Abdominal pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy
- 633.81 Other ectopic pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy
- 633.90 Unspecified ectopic pregnancy without intrauterine pregnancy
- 633.91 Unspecified ectopic pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy
- 640.00 Threatened abortion; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 640.01 Threatened abortion; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 640.03 Threatened abortion; antepartum condition or complication
- 640.80 Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 640.81 Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 640.83 Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 640.90 Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 640.91 Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 640.93 Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 641.00 Placenta previa without hemorrhage; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 641.01 Placenta previa without hemorrhage; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 641.03 Placenta previa without hemorrhage; antepartum condition or complication
- 641.10 Hemorrhage from placenta previa; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 641.11 Hemorrhage from placenta previa; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 641.13 Hemorrhage from placenta previa; antepartum condition or complication
- 641.20 Premature separation of placenta; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 641.21 Premature separation of placenta; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 641.23 Premature separation of placenta; antepartum condition or complication
- 641.30 Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defects; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 641.31 Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defects; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 641.33 Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defects; antepartum condition or complication
- 641.80 Other antepartum hemorrhage; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable

- 641.81 Other antepartum hemorrhage; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 641.83 Other antepartum hemorrhage; antepartum condition or complication
- 641.90 Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 641.91 Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 641.93 Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage; antepartum condition or complication
- 642.00 Benign essential hypertension complicating; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 642.01 Benign essential hypertension complicating; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 642.02 Benign essential hypertension complicating; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 642.03 Benign essential hypertension complicating; antepartum condition or complication
- 642.04 Benign essential hypertension complicating; postpartum condition or complication
- 642.10 Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 642.11 Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 642.12 Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 642.13 Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; antepartum condition or complication
- 642.14 Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; postpartum condition or complication
- 642.20 Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 642.21 Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 642.22 Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 642.23 Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; antepartum condition or complication
- 642.24 Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium; postpartum condition or complication
- 642.30 Transient hypertension of pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 642.31 Transient hypertension of pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 642.32 Transient hypertension of pregnancy; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 642.33 Transient hypertension of pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 642.34 Transient hypertension of pregnancy; postpartum condition or complication
- 642.40 Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia; unspecified as to episode of care or not

- applicable
- 642.41 Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 642.42 Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 642.43 Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia; antepartum condition or complication
 - 642.44 Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia; postpartum condition or complication
 - 642.50 Severe pre-eclampsia; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 642.51 Severe pre-eclampsia; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 642.52 Severe pre-eclampsia; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 642.53 Severe pre-eclampsia; antepartum condition or complication
 - 642.54 Severe pre-eclampsia; postpartum condition or complication
 - 642.60 Eclampsia; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 642.61 Eclampsia; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 642.62 Eclampsia; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 642.63 Eclampsia; antepartum condition or complication
 - 642.64 Eclampsia; postpartum condition or complication
 - 642.70 Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 642.71 Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 642.72 Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 642.73 Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension; antepartum condition or complication
 - 642.74 Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension; postpartum condition or complication
 - 642.90 Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 642.91 Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 642.92 Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 642.93 Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; antepartum condition or complication
 - 642.94 Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; postpartum condition or complication
 - 643.00 Mild hyperemesis gravidarum; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 643.01 Mild hyperemesis gravidarum; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 643.13 Mild hyperemesis gravidarum; antepartum condition or complication
 - 643.10 Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 643.11 Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition

- 643.13 Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance; antepartum condition or complication
- 643.20 Late vomiting of pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 643.21 Late vomiting of pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 643.23 Late vomiting of pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 643.80 Other vomiting complicating pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 643.81 Other vomiting complicating pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 643.83 Other vomiting complicating pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 643.90 Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 643.91 Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 643.93 Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 644.00 Threatened premature labor; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 644.03 Threatened premature labor; antepartum condition or complication
- 644.10 Other threatened labor; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 644.13 Other threatened labor; antepartum condition or complication
- 644.20 Early onset of delivery; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 644.21 Early onset of delivery; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 645.10 Post term pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 645.11 Post term pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 645.13 Post term pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 645.20 Prolonged pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 645.21 Prolonged pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 645.23 Prolonged pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.10 Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.11 Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.12 Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 646.13 Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.14 Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; postpartum condition or complication
- 646.20 Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.21 Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.22 Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 646.23 Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension;

- antepartum condition or complication
- 646.24 Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension; postpartum condition or complication
- 646.30 Habitual aborter; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.31 Habitual aborter; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.33 Habitual aborter; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.40 Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.41 Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.42 Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 646.43 Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.44 Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy; postpartum condition or complication
- 646.50 Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.51 Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.52 Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 646.53 Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.54 Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy; postpartum condition or complication
- 646.60 Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.61 Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.62 Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 646.63 Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.64 Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy; postpartum condition or complication
- 646.70 Liver disorders in pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.71 Liver disorders in pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.73 Liver disorders in pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.80 Other specified complications of pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 646.81 Other specified complications of pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 646.82 Other specified complications of pregnancy; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 646.83 Other specified complications of pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 646.84 Other specified complications of pregnancy; postpartum condition or complication
- 646.90 Unspecified complication of pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not

- applicable
- 646.91 Unspecified complication of pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 646.93 Unspecified complication of pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.00 Syphilis; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.01 Syphilis; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.02 Syphilis; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.03 Syphilis; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.04 Syphilis; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.10 Gonorrhea; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.11 Gonorrhea; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.12 Gonorrhea; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.13 Gonorrhea; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.14 Gonorrhea; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.20 Other venereal diseases; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.21 Other venereal diseases; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.22 Other venereal diseases; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.23 Other venereal diseases; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.24 Other venereal diseases; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.30 Tuberculosis; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.31 Tuberculosis; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.32 Tuberculosis; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.33 Tuberculosis; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.34 Tuberculosis; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.40 Malaria; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.41 Malaria; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.42 Malaria; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.43 Malaria; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.44 Malaria; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.50 Rubella; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.51 Rubella; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.52 Rubella; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.53 Rubella; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.54 Rubella; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.60 Other viral diseases; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.61 Other viral diseases; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.62 Other viral diseases; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
 - 647.63 Other viral diseases; antepartum condition or complication
 - 647.64 Other viral diseases; postpartum condition or complication
 - 647.80 Other specified infectious and parasitic diseases; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 647.81 Other specified infectious and parasitic diseases; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 647.82 Other specified infectious and parasitic diseases; delivered, with mention of

- postpartum complication
- 647.83 Other specified infectious and parasitic diseases; antepartum condition or complication
- 647.84 Other specified infectious and parasitic diseases; postpartum condition or complication
- 647.90 Unspecified infection or infestation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 647.91 Unspecified infection or infestation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 647.92 Unspecified infection or infestation; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 647.93 Unspecified infection or infestation; antepartum condition or complication
- 647.94 Unspecified infection or infestation; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.00 Other current conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.01 Other current conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.02 Other current conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.03 Other current conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.04 Other current conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.10 Thyroid dysfunction; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.11 Thyroid dysfunction; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.12 Thyroid dysfunction; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.13 Thyroid dysfunction; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.14 Thyroid dysfunction; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.20 Anemia; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.21 Anemia; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.22 Anemia; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.23 Anemia; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.24 Anemia; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.30 Drug dependence; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.31 Drug dependence; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.32 Drug dependence; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.33 Drug dependence; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.34 Drug dependence; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.40 Mental disorders; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.41 Mental disorders; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.42 Mental disorders; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.43 Mental disorders; antepartum condition or complication

- 648.44 Mental disorders; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.50 Congenital cardiovascular disorders; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.51 Congenital cardiovascular disorders; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.52 Congenital cardiovascular disorders; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.53 Congenital cardiovascular disorders; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.54 Congenital cardiovascular disorders; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.60 Other cardiovascular diseases; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.61 Other cardiovascular diseases; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.62 Other cardiovascular diseases; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.63 Other cardiovascular diseases; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.64 Other cardiovascular diseases; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.70 Bone and joint disorders of back, pelvis, and lower limbs; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.71 Bone and joint disorders of back, pelvis, and lower limbs; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.72 Bone and joint disorders of back, pelvis, and lower limbs; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.73 Bone and joint disorders of back, pelvis, and lower limbs; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.74 Bone and joint disorders of back, pelvis, and lower limbs; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.80 Abnormal glucose tolerance; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.81 Abnormal glucose tolerance; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.82 Abnormal glucose tolerance; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.83 Abnormal glucose tolerance; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.84 Abnormal glucose tolerance; postpartum condition or complication
- 648.90 Other current conditions classifiable elsewhere; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 648.91 Other current conditions classifiable elsewhere; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 648.92 Other current conditions classifiable elsewhere; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 648.93 Other current conditions classifiable elsewhere; antepartum condition or complication
- 648.94 Other current conditions classifiable elsewhere; postpartum condition or complication
- 649.00 Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.01 Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition

- 649.02 Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 649.03 Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.04 Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication
- 649.10 Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.11 Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 649.12 Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 649.13 Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.14 Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication
- 649.20 Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.21 Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 649.22 Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 649.23 Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.24 Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication
- 649.30 Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.31 Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 649.32 Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 649.33 Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.34 Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication
- 649.40 Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.41 Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 649.42 Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 649.43 Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.44 Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum

- condition or complication
- 649.50 Spotting complicating pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.51 Spotting complicating pregnancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 649.53 Spotting complicating pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.60 Uterine size date discrepancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 649.61 Uterine size date discrepancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 649.62 Uterine size date discrepancy, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 649.63 Uterine size date discrepancy, antepartum condition or complication
- 649.64 Uterine size date discrepancy, postpartum condition or complication
- 651.00 Twin pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.01 Twin pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.03 Twin pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 651.10 Triplet pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.11 Triplet pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.13 Triplet pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 651.20 Quadruplet pregnancy; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.21 Quadruplet pregnancy; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.23 Quadruplet pregnancy; antepartum condition or complication
- 651.30 Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.31 Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.33 Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus; antepartum condition or complication
- 651.40 Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.41 Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.43 Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); antepartum condition or complication
- 651.50 Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.51 Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.53 Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); antepartum condition or complication
- 651.60 Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.61 Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.63 Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es); antepartum condition or complication

- 651.70 Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.71 Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.73 Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction; antepartum condition or complication
- 651.80 Other specified multiple gestation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.81 Other specified multiple gestation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.83 Other specified multiple gestation; antepartum condition or complication
- 651.90 Unspecified multiple gestation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 651.91 Unspecified multiple gestation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 651.93 Unspecified multiple gestation; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.10 Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.11 Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.13 Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.20 Breech presentation without mention of version; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.21 Breech presentation without mention of version; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.23 Breech presentation without mention of version; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.30 Transverse or oblique presentation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.31 Transverse or oblique presentation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.33 Transverse or oblique presentation; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.40 Face or brow presentation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.41 Face or brow presentation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.43 Face or brow presentation; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.50 High head at term; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.51 High head at term; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.53 High head at term; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.60 Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.61 Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.63 Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more; antepartum condition or complication

- 652.70 Prolapsed arm; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.71 Prolapsed arm; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.73 Prolapsed arm; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.80 Other specified malposition or malpresentation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.81 Other specified malposition or malpresentation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.83 Other specified malposition or malpresentation; antepartum condition or complication
- 652.90 Unspecified malposition or malpresentation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 652.91 Unspecified malposition or malpresentation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 652.93 Unspecified malposition or malpresentation; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.00 Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.01 Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.03 Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.10 Generally contracted pelvis; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.11 Generally contracted pelvis; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.13 Generally contracted pelvis; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.20 Inlet contraction of pelvis; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.21 Inlet contraction of pelvis; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.23 Inlet contraction of pelvis; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.30 Outlet contraction of pelvis; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.31 Outlet contraction of pelvis; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.33 Outlet contraction of pelvis; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.40 Fetopelvic disproportion; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.41 Fetopelvic disproportion; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.43 Fetopelvic disproportion; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.50 Unusually large fetus causing disproportion; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.51 Unusually large fetus causing disproportion; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.53 Unusually large fetus causing disproportion; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.60 Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.61 Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition

- 653.63 Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.70 Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.71 Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.73 Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.80 Disproportion of other origin; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.81 Disproportion of other origin; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.83 Disproportion of other origin; antepartum condition or complication
- 653.90 Unspecified disproportion; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 653.91 Unspecified disproportion; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 653.93 Unspecified disproportion; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.00 Congenital abnormalities of uterus; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.01 Congenital abnormalities of uterus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.02 Congenital abnormalities of uterus; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.03 Congenital abnormalities of uterus; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.04 Congenital abnormalities of uterus; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.10 Tumors of body of uterus; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.11 Tumors of body of uterus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.12 Tumors of body of uterus; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.13 Tumors of body of uterus; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.14 Tumors of body of uterus; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.20 Previous cesarean delivery; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.21 Previous cesarean delivery; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.23 Previous cesarean delivery; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.30 Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.31 Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.32 Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.33 Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.34 Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.40 Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.41 Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition

- 654.42 Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.43 Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.44 Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.50 Cervical incompetence; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.51 Cervical incompetence; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.52 Cervical incompetence; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.53 Cervical incompetence; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.54 Cervical incompetence; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.60 Cervical incompetence; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.61 Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.62 Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.63 Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.64 Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.70 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.71 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.72 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.73 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.74 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.80 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.81 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.82 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.83 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.84 Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva; postpartum condition or complication
- 654.90 Other and unspecified; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 654.91 Other and unspecified; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 654.92 Other and unspecified; delivered, with mention of postpartum complication
- 654.93 Other and unspecified; antepartum condition or complication
- 654.94 Other and unspecified; postpartum condition or complication
- 655.00 Central nervous system malformation in fetus; unspecified as to episode of care or

- not applicable
- 655.01 Central nervous system malformation in fetus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.03 Central nervous system malformation in fetus; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.10 Chromosomal abnormality in fetus; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.11 Chromosomal abnormality in fetus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.13 Chromosomal abnormality in fetus; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.20 Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.21 Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.23 Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.30 Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in the mother; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.31 Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in the mother; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.33 Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in the mother; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.40 Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in the mother; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.41 Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in the mother; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.43 Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in the mother; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.50 Suspected damage to fetus from drugs; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.51 Suspected damage to fetus from drugs; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.53 Suspected damage to fetus from drugs; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.60 Suspected damage to fetus from radiation; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.61 Suspected damage to fetus from radiation; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.63 Suspected damage to fetus from radiation; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.70 Decreased fetal movements; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.71 Decreased fetal movements; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.73 Decreased fetal movements; antepartum condition or complication
- 655.80 Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 655.81 Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified; delivered,

- with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 655.83 Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.00 Fetal-maternal hemorrhage; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.01 Fetal-maternal hemorrhage; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.03 Fetal-maternal hemorrhage; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.10 Rhesus isoimmunization; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.11 Rhesus isoimmunization; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.13 Rhesus isoimmunization; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.20 Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.21 Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.23 Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.30 Fetal distress; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.31 Fetal distress; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.33 Fetal distress; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.40 Intrauterine death; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.41 Intrauterine death; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.43 Intrauterine death; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.50 Poor fetal growth; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.51 Poor fetal growth; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.53 Poor fetal growth; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.60 Excessive fetal growth; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.61 Excessive fetal growth; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.63 Excessive fetal growth; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.70 Other placental conditions; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.71 Other placental conditions; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.73 Other placental conditions; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.80 Other specified fetal and placental problems; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.81 Other specified fetal and placental problems; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.83 Other specified fetal and placental problems; antepartum condition or complication
 - 656.90 Unspecified fetal and placental problem; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
 - 656.91 Unspecified fetal and placental problem; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
 - 656.93 Unspecified fetal and placental problem; antepartum condition or complication
 - 657.00 Polyhydramnios; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable

- 657.01 Polyhydramnios; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 657.03 Polyhydramnios; antepartum condition or complication
- 658.00 Oligohydramnios; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 658.01 Oligohydramnios; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 658.03 Oligohydramnios; antepartum condition or complication
- 658.10 Premature rupture of membranes; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 658.11 Premature rupture of membranes; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 658.13 Premature rupture of membranes; antepartum condition or complication
- 658.20 Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 658.21 Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 658.23 Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes; antepartum condition or complication
- 658.30 Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 658.31 Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 658.33 Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes; antepartum condition or complication
- 658.40 Infection of amniotic cavity; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 658.41 Infection of amniotic cavity; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 658.43 Infection of amniotic cavity; antepartum condition or complication
- 658.80 Other; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 658.81 Other; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 658.83 Other; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.00 Failed mechanical induction; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.01 Failed mechanical induction; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.03 Failed mechanical induction; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.10 Failed medical or unspecified induction; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.11 Failed medical or unspecified induction; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.13 Failed medical or unspecified induction; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.20 Maternal pyrexia during labor, unspecified; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.21 Maternal pyrexia during labor, unspecified; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.23 Maternal pyrexia during labor, unspecified; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.30 Generalized infection during labor; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable

- 659.31 Generalized infection during labor; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.33 Generalized infection during labor; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.40 Grand multiparity; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.41 Grand multiparity; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.43 Grand multiparity; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.50 Elderly primigravida; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.51 Elderly primigravida; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.53 Elderly primigravida; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.60 Elderly multigravida; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.61 Elderly multigravida; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.63 Elderly multigravida; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.70 Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.71 Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.73 Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.80 Other specified indications for care or intervention related to labor and delivery; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.81 Other specified indications for care or intervention related to labor and delivery; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.83 Other specified indications for care or intervention related to labor and delivery; antepartum condition or complication
- 659.90 Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery; unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable
- 659.91 Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery; delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition
- 659.93 Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery; antepartum condition or complication
- V22.0 Supervision of normal first pregnancy
- V22.1 Supervision of other normal pregnancy
- V22.2 Pregnant state, incidental
- V23.0 Pregnancy with history of infertility
- V23.1 Pregnancy with history of trophoblastic disease
- V23.2 Pregnancy with history of abortion
- V23.3 Grand multiparity
- V23.41 Pregnancy with history of pre-term labor
- V23.49 Pregnancy with other poor obstetric history
- V23.5 Pregnancy with other poor reproductive history
- V23.7 Insufficient prenatal care
- V23.81 Elderly primigravida
- V23.82 Elderly multigravida
- V23.83 Young primigravida
- V23.84 Young multigravida
- V23.89 Other high-risk pregnancy

V23.9 Unspecified high-risk pregnancy

Opiate, Alcohol, or Sedative Dependent

- 303.00 Acute alcoholic intoxication; unspecified
- 303.01 Acute alcoholic intoxication; continuous
- 303.02 Acute alcoholic intoxication; episodic
- 303.03 Acute alcoholic intoxication; in remission
- 303.90 Other and unspecified alcohol dependence; unspecified
- 303.91 Other and unspecified alcohol dependence; continuous
- 303.92 Other and unspecified alcohol dependence; episodic
- 303.93 Other and unspecified alcohol dependence; in remission
- 304.00 Opioid type dependence; unspecified
- 304.01 Opioid type dependence; continuous
- 304.02 Opioid type dependence; episodic
- 304.03 Opioid type dependence; in remission
- 304.10 Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence; unspecified
- 304.11 Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence; continuous
- 304.12 Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence; episodic
- 304.13 Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence; in remission
- 304.70 Combinations of opioid type drug with any other; unspecified
- 304.71 Combinations of opioid type drug with any other; continuous
- 304.72 Combinations of opioid type drug with any other; episodic
- 304.73 Combinations of opioid type drug with any other; in remission

Sleep Apnea

- 327.20 Organic sleep apnea, unspecified
- 327.21 Organic sleep apnea; Primary central sleep apnea
- 327.22 Organic sleep apnea; High altitude periodic breathing
- 327.23 Organic sleep apnea; Obstructive sleep apnea (adult) (pediatric)
- 327.24 Organic sleep apnea; Idiopathic sleep related nonobstructive alveolar hypoventilation
- 327.25 Organic sleep apnea; Congenital central alveolar hypoventilation syndrome
- 327.26 Organic sleep apnea; Sleep related hypoventilation/hypoxemia in conditions classifiable elsewhere
- 327.27 Organic sleep apnea; Central sleep apnea in conditions classified elsewhere
- 327.29 Organic sleep apnea; Other organic sleep apnea
- 780.53 Sleep disturbances; Hypersomnia with sleep apnea, unspecified
- 780.57 Sleep disturbances; Unspecified sleep apnea

Morbid Obesity

- 278.01 Morbid obesity

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2. Rex DK, Overley CA, Walker J. Registered nurse-administered propofol sedation for upper endoscopy and colonoscopy: Why? When? How? *Rev Gastroenterol Disord.* 2003; 3(2):70-80.
3. Waring JP, Baron TH, et al. Guidelines for conscious sedation and monitoring during gastrointestinal endoscopy. *Gastrointest Endosc.* 2003; 58(3):317-22.

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2. American Society of Anesthesiologists. ASA Updates Its Position on Monitored Anesthesia Care. *ASA Newsletter.* December 1998. Volume 62. Available at: http://www.asahq.org/Newsletters/1998/12_98/ASAUpdates_1298.html. Accessed on: March 29, 2006.
3. American Society of Anesthesiologists. ASA Position on Monitored Anesthesia Care. (Approved by the House of Delegates on October 21, 1986, and last amended on October 25, 2005). Available at: <http://www.asahq.org/publicationsAndServices/standards/23.pdf>. Accessed on: March 29, 2006.
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7. Anesthesia Services. CPT Codes 00000-09999 for National Correct Coding Policy Manual for Part B Medicare Carriers. Chapter II. Version 11.3. October 1, 2005. Available at: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/physicians/ccredits/nccmanual.asp>. Accessed on: March 29, 2006.
8. The Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons. Sedation and Monitoring of Patients Undergoing Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Procedures. A SAGES Co-Endorsed ASGE Guideline. Available at: http://www.sages.org/sg_asgepub1022.html. Accessed on: March 29, 2006.